



**ELT Supervision
Private Education
Professional Development Programme
Training Programme 2022-2023**

**Ministry
Of
Education**

How to Start Reading

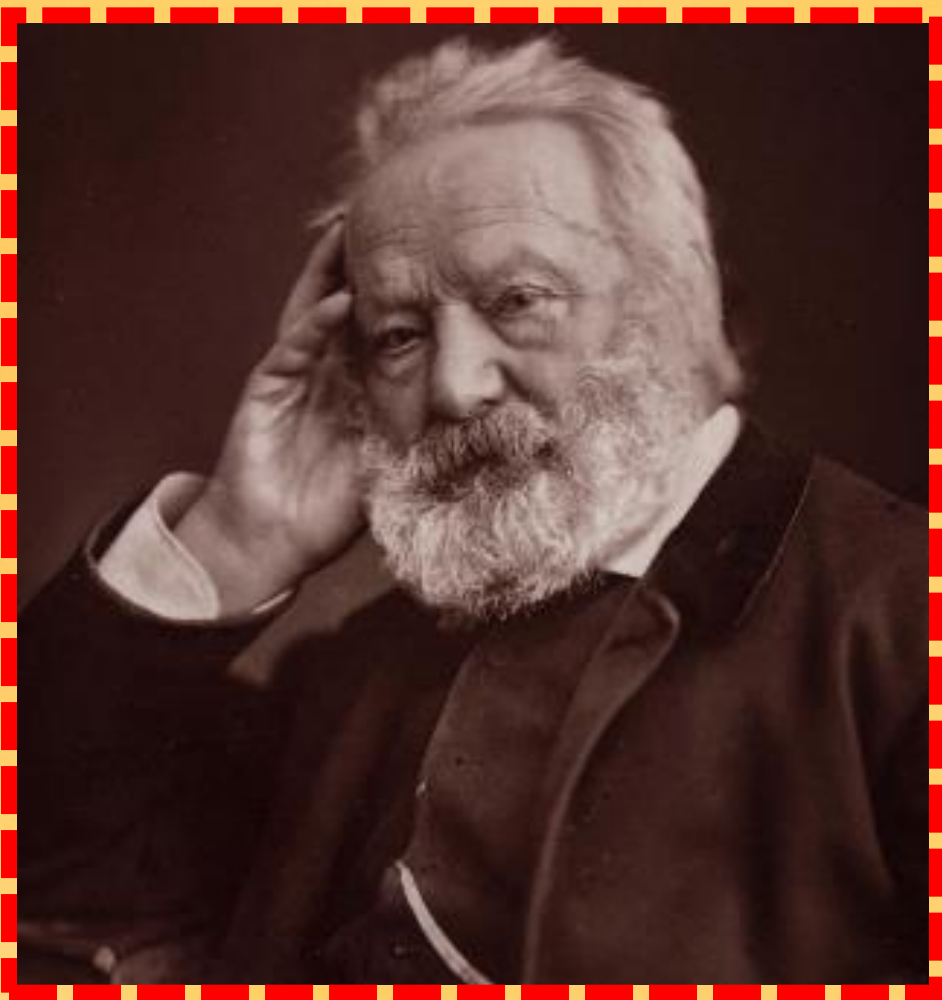
**Mayyada Mreish
ELT Supervisor**

The main points:

- 1- Introduction**
- 2- Ways of reading sounds**
- 3- Phonological awareness activities**
- 4- Moving into reading words**
- 5- Reading fluency and dramatisation**

Hugo

Victor



"To learn to read
is to light a fire;
every syllable
that is spelled out
is a spark."

PHONEME

NAME

GRAPHEME

VOWEL

SOUND

CLUSTER

DIPHTHONG

CONSONENT

SYLLABLE

ONSET

RIME

ALLITERATION

RHYME

BLEND

MANIPULATE

SEGMENT

What would you be good at?

It is
definitely

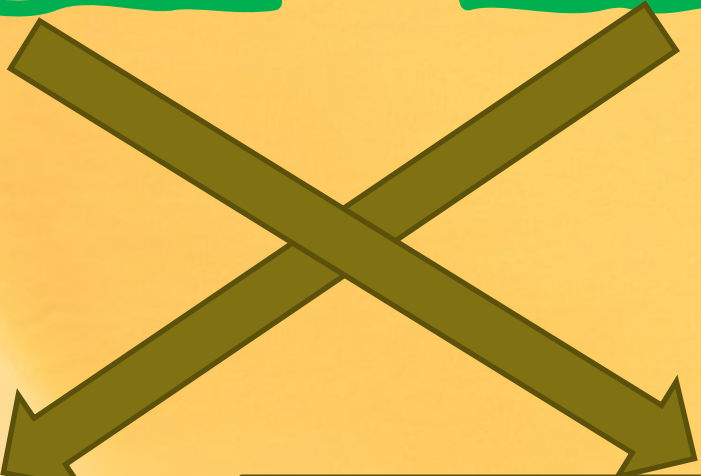


**“PHONOLOGICAL
AWARENESS”**

PHONOLOGY

VS

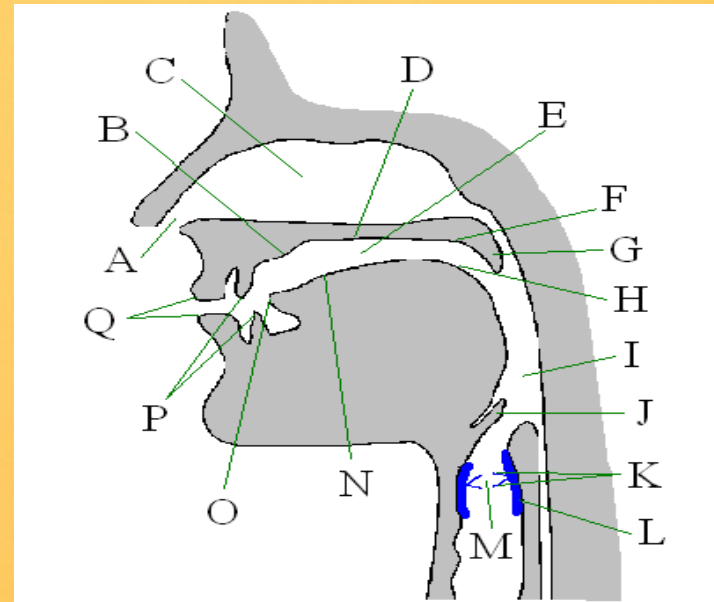
PHONETICS



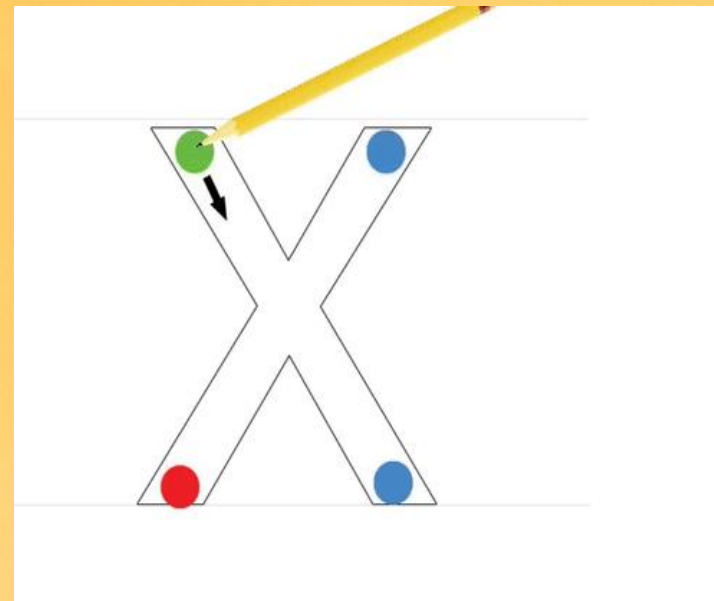
**The study of
the production
and perception
of speech
sounds.**

**The study of more
complex and abstract
sound patterns and
structures
like syllables and
intonation.**

PHONEME



GRAPHEME





State of Kuwait
Ministry of Education

Modified

FUN WITH English



Pupil's Book

LONGMAN

Julia Allen - Margaret Iggulden

Grade
1B



State of Kuwait
Ministry of Education

Modified

FUN WITH English



Pupil's Book

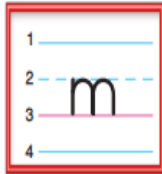
LONGMAN

Julia Allen - Margaret Iggulden

Grade
1A



14. Look and say



mosque



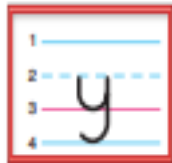
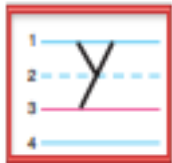
15. Look, say and use:

M for man



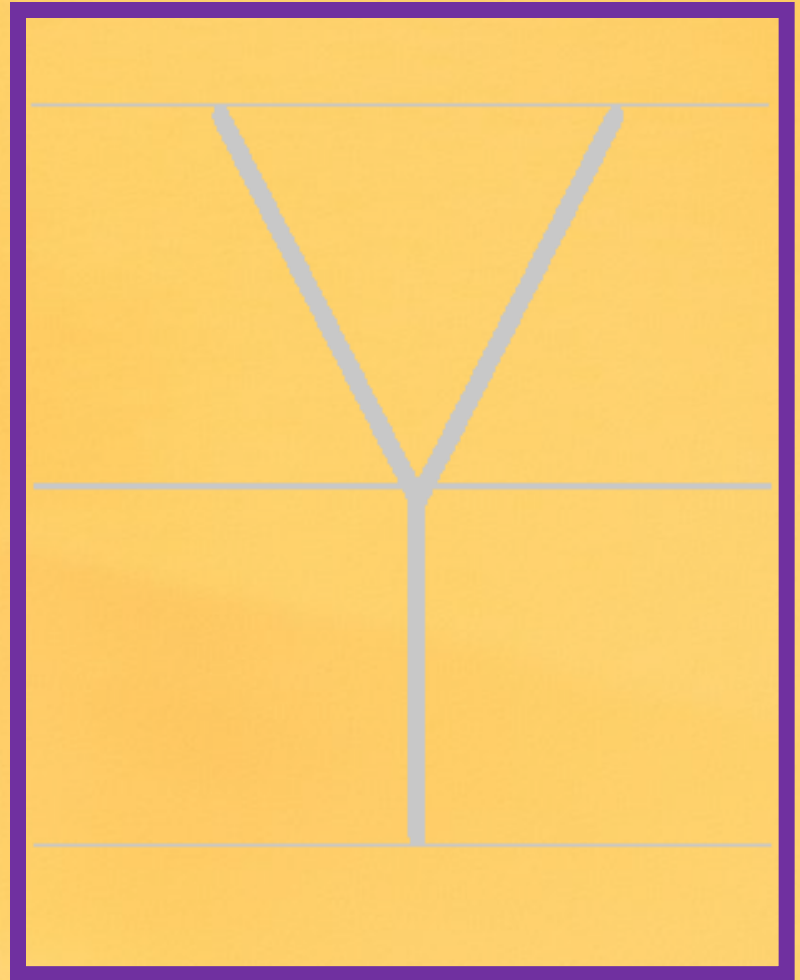
3. Look and say

yellow



4. Look, say and use

Y for yoyo



VOWEL

a

e

i

o

u

CONSONANT

f

l

z

b

c

d

g

h

j

k

m

r

q

p

v

n

s

x

y

w

t

Mr. Vowels



e a a e
i
u

**A word-
forming
game**

The beginning sound of a word
(before the first vowel)

onset

rime

The subsequent middle and
ending sound combination
(including the first vowel)

mother

thank

begin

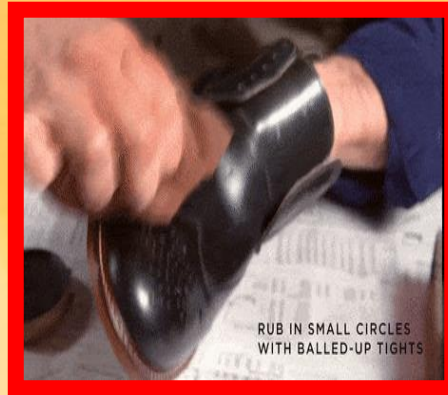
vision

street

(words) having the
same starting sounds

alliteration

Peter
Parker



shoe shining
shop

rhyme

(words) having the
same ending sounds

On a day that was, I got a
bunny that was for no

Examples



Cluster

pl	gr	gl	pr
bl	cl	br	st
br	tr	dr	bl
fl	sk	fr	sl
sp	pl	pr	st

spl

display

str

street

scr

screen

squ

square

spr

spring

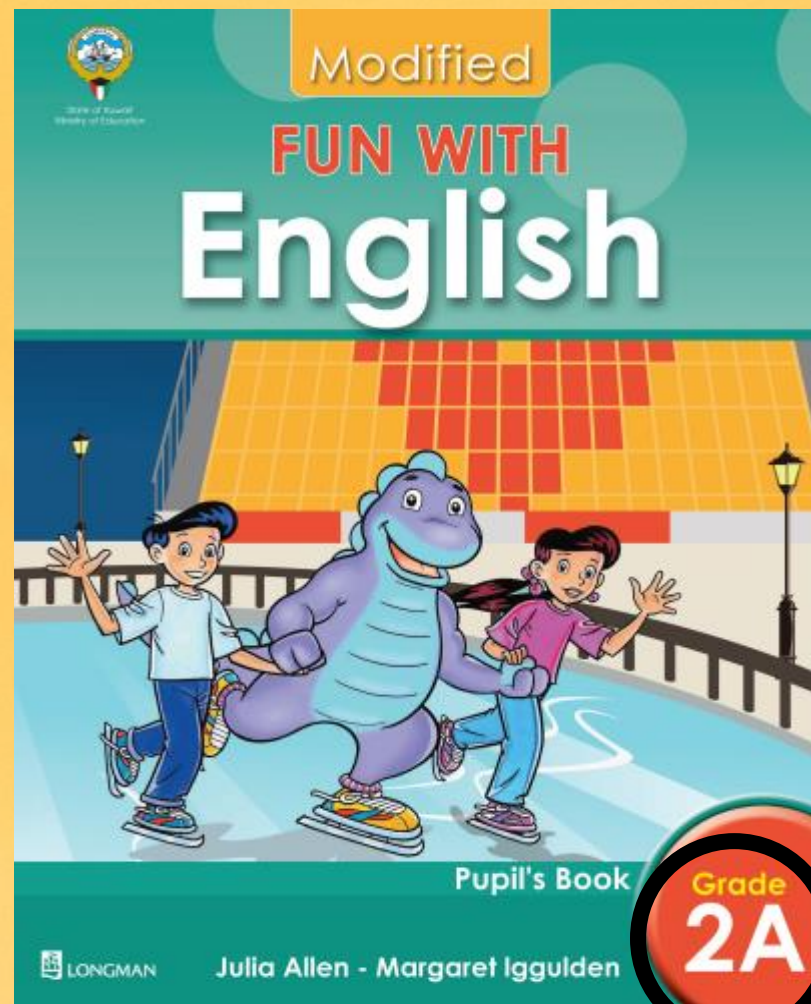
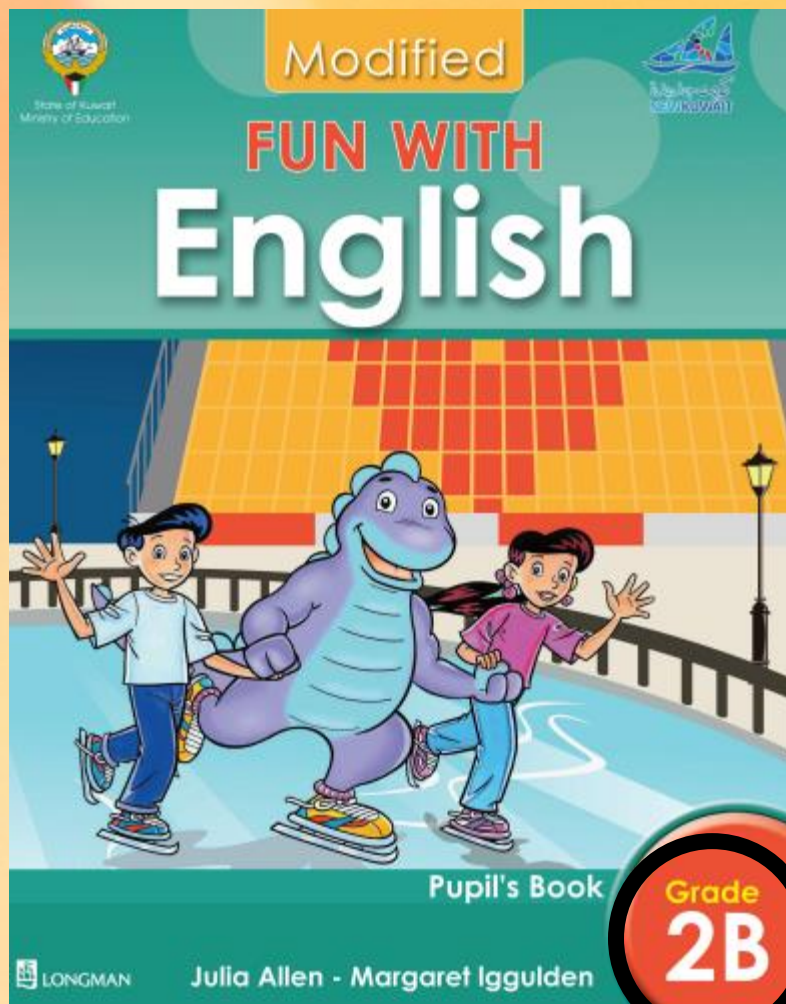
thr

throw

3-letter clusters

phonetic symbol	common letters	examples
aɪ	i, igh, y	crime, light , byte
eɪ	ea, ey, ay, ai, a	break, prey, pray, braid, ache
əʊ	ow, oa, ough	slow, moan, dough
aʊ	ou, ow	hound, crown
eə	ai, ea	lair, bear
ɪə	ee, ie, ea	jeer, pier, near
ɔɪ	oy, oi	boy, oil
ʊə	u	pure

Diphthongs





Look and read.



We always **say** **pray** 5 times a **day**.



Talk about your day!



Look and read



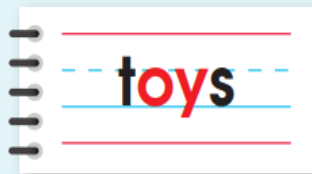
Let's take some **steps** up the **stairs** to watch the **stars**.



Tell your friends about your weekend.



Look and read



Roy the little **boy** plays with his **toys**

FA

How can you keep your house clean?



Look and read.



In my **house**, I **found** a **mouse**, it had a small **mouth** with a squeaky **sound**



my favourite room is ...



BLENDING



Bringing sounds together

SEGMENTING



Setting sounds apart

MANIPULATION



Addition



Substitution



Deletion

Segmenting

dark



d

a

r

k



window



w

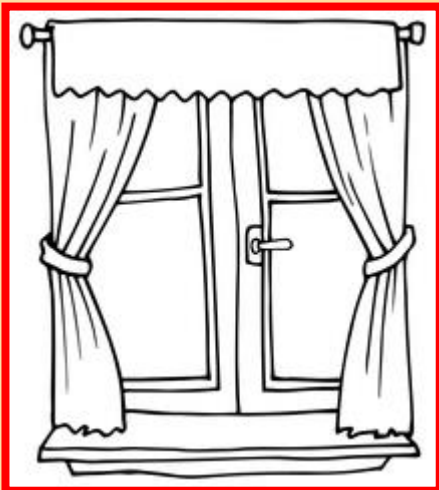
i

n

d

o

w



BLENDING

p

e

n



pen



e

l

e

ph

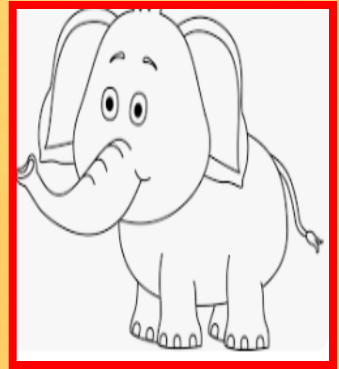
a

n

t



elephant



Manipulation

Addition



nap



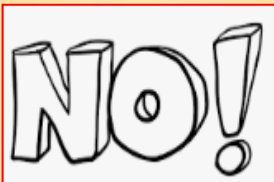
snap



car



care



no



know



Manipulation

Deletion



chair



air



dough



do

startling



starting



staring



sing



sting



string



sin



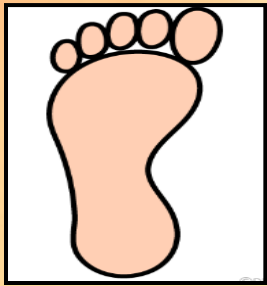
in



I

Manipulation

Substitution



foot



shoot



goat



goal





SYLLABLES

open



closed



magic e



TYPES OF SYLLABLES

bossy r



vowel team



consonant-le



Closed Syllables

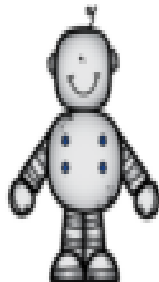
win



rabbit

Open Syllables

go



robot

Vowel +
Consonant + e

tape



cupcake

Vowel Team Syllables

goat



teacup

R-Controlled Syllables

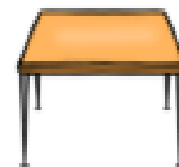
fear



burger

Consonant + le Syllables

apple



table

**Let's now look at the
following words to
divide each into its
syllables, and
identify the type of
each.**

Vowel team

leaflet

Closed

Magic e

bravely

Open

Bossy r

tear

1

Closed & Open Consonant-le

Open

Brazil

Closed

Open

Closed

Open

Closed

4

deletion

Word stress

noun [C or U]

UK  /dɪ 'li: ʃən/ US  /dɪ 'li: ʃən/

Diagram: A red arrow points down to the first syllable 'dɪ', and a blue arrow points down to the second syllable 'li:'.

determination

noun

UK  /dɪ 'tʃ: mi 'nei: ʃən/ US  /dɪ 'tʃ: mi 'nei: ʃən/

Diagram: A pink arrow points down to the first syllable 'dɪ', a blue arrow points down to the second syllable 'tʃ:', a red arrow points down to the third syllable 'mi', and a blue arrow points down to the fourth syllable 'nei:'.

Reading for Fluency

in	he	I	to	an
come	the	my	up	do
so	am	★	and	it
at	on	is	go	me
we	a	no	like	can

,	;	:	.
!	?	‘	’
“ ”	—	—	/
()	[]	...	*

HFW

Sight words

Punctuation

Intonation





Read and role-play



They're going to have one celebration dinner at your grandparents' house and one at Uncle Waleed's house.





Dramatization



Impolite Theo

Digraphs

The H Brothers



Musical Whit



Talkative Phil



Quiet Shawn



Crazy Charlie

A background image featuring several pink roses of various sizes and stages of bloom, set against a solid black background. The roses are scattered across the frame, with some in sharp focus and others blurred.

**Thank you from the
bottom of my heart!**

Mayyada Mreish